INDEX

Acetylcholine, in peripheral nerves, 1
——, loss of, in synaptic fatigue, 497
——, neuromuscular transmission and, 111
——, site of action of, 111
——, synaptic transmission and, 111
Action potential. See Potential, action
Activity, forelimb-hindlimb reflex, 455
——, nerve, effect of temperature changes on, 311
Adrenaline, amount of, in splanchnic nerve, 497
Anesthesia, after limb compression, 75
Anoxia, and convulsive potentials, 261
Anticholinesterase, 111, 125, 343
Area 24. See Cingular gyrus
Asphyxia, action of, on convulsive potentials, 261

Babinski sign, extinction of, 193
BÁRÁNY, E. H. and HALLDÉN, V. Phasic inhibition of the light reflex of the pupil during retinal rivalry, 25
Blood pressure, effect of stimulation on, 39
Brain tissue, metabolism of, 473, 485
—— ——, normal and epileptogenic, 473, 485
BROOKHART, J. M. AND MORRIS, R. E. Antidromic potential recordings from the bulbar pyramid of the cat, 387
BROOKS, C. McC. and ECCLES, J. C. An analysis of synaptic excitatory action, 365
—— and ——. Inhibition of antidromic responses of motoneurones, 431
—— and ——. Inhibitory action on a motor nucleus and focal potentials generated therein, 401
——, ——, and MALCOLM, J. L. Synaptic potentials of inhibited motoneurones, 417
BULLOCK, T. H. Properties of a single synapse in the stellate ganglion of squid, 343

Carbon dioxide, action of, on convulsive potentials, 261
Cat, calibre spectra of nerve, 133, 199
——, color modulators of eye, 253
——, decapitate, reflex activity, 455
——, EEG in concussion, 59
——, effect of nicotine on action potentials, 141
——, failure of spinal regeneration, 9
——, monosynaptic reflex arcs, 445
——, muscle afferents, 133, 199
——, potentials in motoneuron, 401, 417
——, pyramidal potentials, 387
——, relation of EMG amplitude to muscle response, 153
——, secretory innervation of footpad, 217
——, synaptic excitatory action, 365
CHANG, H.-T. See LLOYD, D. P. C., 199
Cholinesterase, 125
CHUSID, J. G. See FRENCH, J. D., 185
——. See SUGAR, O., 175
Cingular gyrus, 13
CLARK, S. L. See WARD, J. W., 59
COHN, R. The Babinski sign. Extinction during bilateral simultaneous cutaneous stimulation, 193
——. The occipital alpha rhythm. A study of phase variations, 31
Color modulators, mammalian, 253
Color sensitivity. See Sensitivity, color
Concussion, EEG in, 59
Conduction, and cholinesterase, 125
Connections, corticocortical, 175, 185
——, sylvian fissure, 185
——, temporal operculum, 175
Cortex, pericalcarine, 31
Curare, effect of, on EEG, 169

DAVIDOFF, L. M. and RANSOHOFF, J. Absence of spinal cord regeneration in the cat, 9
DDT, effect of, on nerve, 1
DELGADO, J. M. R. and LIVINGSTON, R. B. Some respiratory, vascular, and thermal responses to stimulation of orbital surface of frontal lobe, 39
Denervation, afferent neuron, 229
DENSLOW, J. S. Double discharges in human motor units, 209
Di-isopropyl fluorphosphate (DFP), 125, 343
——, concentration of, in axoplasm, 125
——, effect of, on transmission, 343
Dog, convulsive potentials, 261
——, orbital surface, 39
DRAKE, C. G. and STAVRAKY, G. W. An extension of the "law of denervation" to afferent neurones, 229
Drugs, convulsant, 261
——, effect of, on deafferented neurones, 229
——, ——, on pupillary threshold, 25
——, ——, on synaptic response, 491
——, seizures induced by, 377

ECCLES, J. C. See BROOKS, C. McC., 365, 401, 417, 431
Electroencephalogram, effect of voltage variations in, 31
——, in concussion, 59
——, in curarized mammals, 169

Electromyogram as indicator of muscle activity, 153
ELLIOTT, K. A. C. Metabolism of brain tissue and suspensions from various mammals, 473
ELLIOTT, K. A. C. and PENFIELD, W. Respiration and glycolysis of focal epileptogenic human brain tissue, 485
Eserine, concentration of, in axoplasm, 125
Eye, 25, 117, 239, 253

Facilitation, reticulospinal, 501
Fatigue, synaptic, 497
FEIGEN, G. A. See HARREVELD, A. VAN, 141
FEINDEL, W. H. See WEDDELL, G., 99
FELD, E. A., GRUNDFEST, H., NACHMANSOHN, D., and ROTHENBERG, M. A. Effect of di-isopropyl fluorphosphate (DEP) on action potential and cholinesterase of nerve. IV, 125
Fibers, corticospinal, stimulation of, 387
——, size of, in bulbar pyramid, 387
——, sudomotor, 217
FRENCH, J. D., SUGAR, O., and CHUSID, J. G. Corticocortical connections of the superior bank of the Sylvian fissure in the monkey (*Macaca mulatta*), 185
——. See SUGAR, O., 175
FUJITA, M. See TASAKI, I., 311

GELLHORN, E. and HEYMANS, C. Differential action of anoxia, asphyxia, and carbon dioxide on normal and convulsive potentials, 261
GIRDEN, E. The electroencephalogram in *curarized* mammals, 169
GOÑI, F. See LUCO, J. V., 497
GRANIT, R. The mammalian colour modulators, 253
——. Neural organization of the retinal elements, as revealed by polarization, 239
GRUNDFEST, H. See FELD, E. A., 125
GUTMANN, E. Effect of delay of innervation on recovery of muscle after nerve lesions, 279
Gyrus cinguli. See Cingular gyrus

HALLDÉN, V. See BÁRÁNY, E. H., 25
HARREVELD, A. VAN and FEIGEN, G. A. Effect of nicotine on spinal synaptic conduction and on polarisation of spinal cord, 141
HEYMANS, C. See GELLHORN, E., 261
HOPKINS, H. S. See SHANES, A. M., 331

Inhibition of antidromic responses, 431
——, Golgi-cell hypothesis of, 417
——, phasic, of light reflex, 25
——, proprioceptor, of muscles, 401
Innervation, effect of delay of, on muscle recovery, 279
——, secretory, of cat's footpad, 217
Ischemia after limb compression, 75

JAHN, T. L. See WULFF, V. J., 117

KOPELOFF, N. See WARD, A. A., JR., 377

LINDSLEY, D. B. See SPRAGUE, J. M., 501
LIVINGSTON, R. B. See DELGADO, J. M. R., 39
LLOYD, D. P. C. and CHANG, H.-T. Afferent fibers in muscle nerves, 199
LLOYD, D. P. C. and MCINTYRE, A. K. Analysis of forelimb-hindlimb reflex activity in acutely decapitate cats, 455
Lobe, frontal, orbital surface of, 39
Lobe, inter-areal connections of, 175, 185
LOOFBOURROW, G. N. Electrographic evaluation of mechanical response in mammalian skeletal muscles in different conditions, 153
LUCO, J. V. and GOÑI, F. Synaptic fatigue and chemical mediators of postganglionic fibers, 497

MCCULLOCH, W. S. See WARD, A. A., JR., 317, 377
MCINTYRE, A. K. See LLOYD, D. P. C., 455
MAGOUN, H. W. See WARD, A. A., JR., 317, and SPRAGUE, J. M., 501
MALCOLM, J. L. See BROOKS, C. MCC., 343
Metabolism, brain tissue, 473, 485
MIZUGUCHI, K. See TASAKI, I., 295, 305
Monkey, connections of sylvian fissure, 185
——, cingular gyrus, 13
——, orbital surface, 39
——, seizures, 377
——, temporal operculum connections, 175
——, tremor, production of, 317
Monosynaptic reflex, 445
MORRIS, R. E. See BROOKHART, J. M., 387
Motoneuron, double discharges of, 209
——, inhibition of antidromic responses of, 431
——, potentials, focal, in, 401
——, ——, synaptic, in, 417
Muscle, double discharges in, 209
——, fiber size of, during denervation, 279
——, mechanical response of, and EMG, 153
——, nerve fibers to, 133, 199
——, recovery of, after reinnervation, 279
——, weight of, during denervation, 279

NACHMANSOHN, D. See FELD, E. A., 125, and ROTHENBERG, M. A., 111
Neurons, deafferented, sensitivity of, 229
Nerve, ACh activity in, 1, 111

——, caliber spectra of, 133, 199
——, cholinesterase of, 125
——, DFP and, 125
——, excitation and voltage changes along, 509
——, effect of potassium on, 331
——, optic, 117
——, peripheral, ACh in, 1
——, ——, regeneration of, 9
——, respiration of, 331
——, sensory, electrical stimulation of, 93
——, spinal, ACh in, 1
—— fibers, size of, 133, 199
Nervous system, central, regeneration in, 9
Nicotine, effect of, on action potentials, 141
——, ——, on reflexes, 141
——, ——, on spinal conduction, 141
Nodes, response of, to electrical stimuli, 295, 305
——, ——, to narcosis, 305
——, ——, to polarization, 305

Occipital alpha rhythm, 31
Operculum, temporal, 175
Orbital surface, stimulation of, 39

Pain, 75, 93, 99
—— fibers, electrical stimulation of, 93
—— sensibility, alterations in, 99
Paralysis, sensory, produced by limb compression, 75
PATTLE, R. E. and WEDDELL, G. Observations on electrical stimulation of pain fibres in an exposed human sensory nerve, 93
PATTON, H. D. Secretory innervation of the cat's footpad, 217
PENFIELD, W. See ELLIOTT, K. A. C., 485
Polarity, retinal, 239, 253
Potential, action, effect of DFP on, 125
——, ——, effect of nicotine on, 141
——, convulsive, 261
——, focal, and inhibition, 401
——, pyramidal, 387
——, retinal action, 117
——, synaptic, and inhibition, 417
——, ——, of motoneurons, 417
PRAJMOVSKY, M. and WELSH, J. H. Total and free acetylcholine in rat peripheral nerves, 1

Rabbit, delay of innervation, 279
RANSOHOFF, J. See DAVIDOFF, L. M., 9
Rat, ACh in spinal nerves, 1
Reflex, forelimb-hindlimb, 455
——, light, inhibition of, 25
——, monosynaptic, facilitation curve of, 365
——, spinal, 455
——, stretch, in decerebrate preparation, 501
——, ——, modification of, 501
—— arcs, monosynaptic, 445
Respiration, effect of stimulation on, 39
——, rate of, in brain tissue, 473, 485
Response, optic nerve, 117
——, retinal, 117
Retina, location in, of color modulators, 253
——, polarity of, 239, 253
Retinal nerve interval, 117
—— rivalry, 25
Review. *The neocortex of Macaca mulatta*, 149
REXED, B. and THERMAN, P.-O. Calibre spectra of motor and sensory nerve fibres to flexor and extensor muscles, 133
ROTHENBERG, M. A., SPRINSON, D. B., and NACHMANSOHN, D. Site of action of acetylcholine, 111
——. See FELD, E. A., 125

SCHALLEK, W. See WIERSMA, C. A. G., 491
SCHOEPFLE, G. M. Excitation in relation to voltage changes along nerve surface, 509
SCHREINER, L. H. See SPRAGUE, J. M. 501
Sensation, effect of limb compression on, 75
Sensitivity, color, 253
Sensitization, mechanism of, by denervation, 229
SHANES, A. M. and HOPKINS, H. S. Effect of potassium on "resting" potential and respiration of crab nerve, 331
SINCLAIR, D. C. Observations on sensory paralysis produced by compression of a human limb, 75
——. See WEDDELL, G., 99
Spinal cord, effect of nicotine on polarization of, 141
——, ——, regeneration in, 9
SPRAGUE, J. M., SCHREINER, L. H., LINDSLEY, D. B., and MAGOUN, H. W. Reticulo-spinal influences on stretch reflexes, 501
SPRINSON, D. B. See ROTHENBERG, M. A., 111
Stimulation, electrical, of nerve, 509
——, ——, of pain fibers, 93
——, ——, seizures induced by, 377
——, orbital surface, 39
SUGAR, O., FRENCH, J. D., and CHUSID, J. G. Corticocortical connections of the superior surface of the temporal operculum in the monkey (*Macaca mulatta*), 175
——. See FRENCH, J. D., 185
STAVRAKY, G. W. See DRAKE, C. G., 229

Sylvian fissure, corticocortical connections of, 185
Synapse, single, in stellar nerves, 343
——, ——, properties of, 343
Synaptic excitatory action, 365
Szentágothai, J. Anatomical considerations of monosynaptic reflex arcs, 445

Tasaki, I. and Fujita, M. Action currents of single nerve fibers as modified by temperature changes, 311
—— and Mizuguchi, K. Response of single Ranvier nodes to electrical stimuli, 295
——, ——, and Tasaki, K. Modification of the electric response of a single Ranvier node by narcosis, refractoriness, and polarization, 305
Tasaki, K. See Tasaki, I., 305
Temperature, effect of stimulation on, 39
Therman, P.-O. See Rexed, B., 133
Transmission, synaptic, 365
——, ——, effect of drugs on, 491
Tremor, mechanism of, 317
——, production of, 317
Trimethylamine, penetration of, into nerve, 111

Voltage changes, effect of, on nerve excitation, 509

Walker, A. E. Review. *The neocortex of Macaca mulatta*, 149
Ward, A. A., Jr. The cingular gyrus: area 24, 13
——, McCulloch, W. S., and Kopeloff, N. Temporal and spatial distribution of changes during spontaneous seizures in monkey brain, 377
——, ——, and Magoun, H. W. Production of an alternating tremor at rest in monkeys, 317
Ward, J. W. and Clark, S. L. The electroencephalogram in experimental concussion and related conditions, 59
Weddell, G., Sinclair, D. C., and Feindel, W. H. An anatomical basis for alterations in quality of pain sensibility, 99
——. See Pattle, R. E., 93
Welsh, J. H. See Prajmovsky, M., 1
Wiersma, C. A. G. and Schallek, W. Influence of drugs on response of a crustacean synapse to pre-ganglionic stimulation, 491
Wulff, V. J. and Jahn, T. L. Retinal-nerve interval in the grasshopper, 117